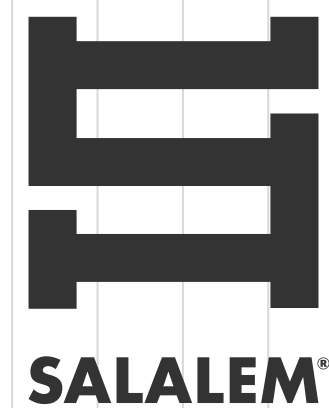


VALIDATED CERTIFICATE



شهادة إتمام

Lubna Al Mamari

قد أتم مساق

Critical Thinking

08/September/2025

<https://verify.salalem.com/320E6E35467A>

Salalem has confirmed the identity of this individual and their participation in this course